



# Volunteering in NHSScotland

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# Context and background

- ▶ 1.2million people in Scotland regularly volunteer
- ▶ 6,000 volunteers **directly engaged** by NHS Boards across Scotland at any given time
- ▶ Estimated **3,500 enquiries per year** to NHS Boards
- ▶ Variety of volunteer roles:
  - ▶ Large proportion still hospital based (41%)
  - ▶ Mix of others including engagement, community based, health promotion, transport

# Volunteer roles

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|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>Art Group Volunteer</b>                          | <b>Music Therapy Volunteer</b>          |
| <b>Breastfeeding Peer Supporter</b>                 | <b>Music/Reminiscence Volunteer</b>     |
| <b>Community Chaplaincy Listener</b>                | <b>Palliative Care</b>                  |
| <b>Community Tea Dance Meet and Greet Volunteer</b> | <b>Play Helper</b>                      |
| <b>Digital Stories Volunteer</b>                    | <b>Playlist for Life Volunteer</b>      |
| <b>Exercise Helper</b>                              | <b>Public partner</b>                   |
| <b>Gardener</b>                                     | <b>Stroke Lifestyle Group volunteer</b> |
| <b>Health Improvement Volunteer</b>                 | <b>Volunteer Driver</b>                 |
| <b>Hub Singers Volunteer</b>                        | <b>Walk Group Volunteer</b>             |
| <b>Library Assistant</b>                            | <b>Ward mealtime volunteer</b>          |
| <b>Meeters &amp; Greeters</b>                       | <b>Ward Volunteer</b>                   |

# History of volunteering development in NHSScotland

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- ▶ Government direction dating back to Scottish Health Memorandum in 1970
- ▶ 2000: NHS Trusts asked to adopt a volunteering policy
- ▶ 2008: Launch of the Refreshed Strategy, delivered by Volunteer Development Scotland, Investing in Volunteers was key, Employer Supported Volunteering less so
- ▶ 2009: National policy on volunteer expenses (updated in 2011)
- ▶ 2011: Volunteering in NHSScotland Programme begins

# Structures in NHS Boards

- ▶ 22 organisations: 14 regional health boards, 7 special health boards, 1 health body
- ▶ Strategic Lead for Volunteering identified in each
  - ▶ Often Nursing Director in regional boards
  - ▶ Varies considerably in special boards
- ▶ Mix of 'volunteer manager' roles
  - ▶ Voluntary Services Manager (bands 5-6)
  - ▶ Volunteer Coordinators (band 4)
  - ▶ Other staff (Patient Focus/Involvement, Chaplaincy, Breastfeeding support etc)

# Volunteering in NHS Scotland Programme

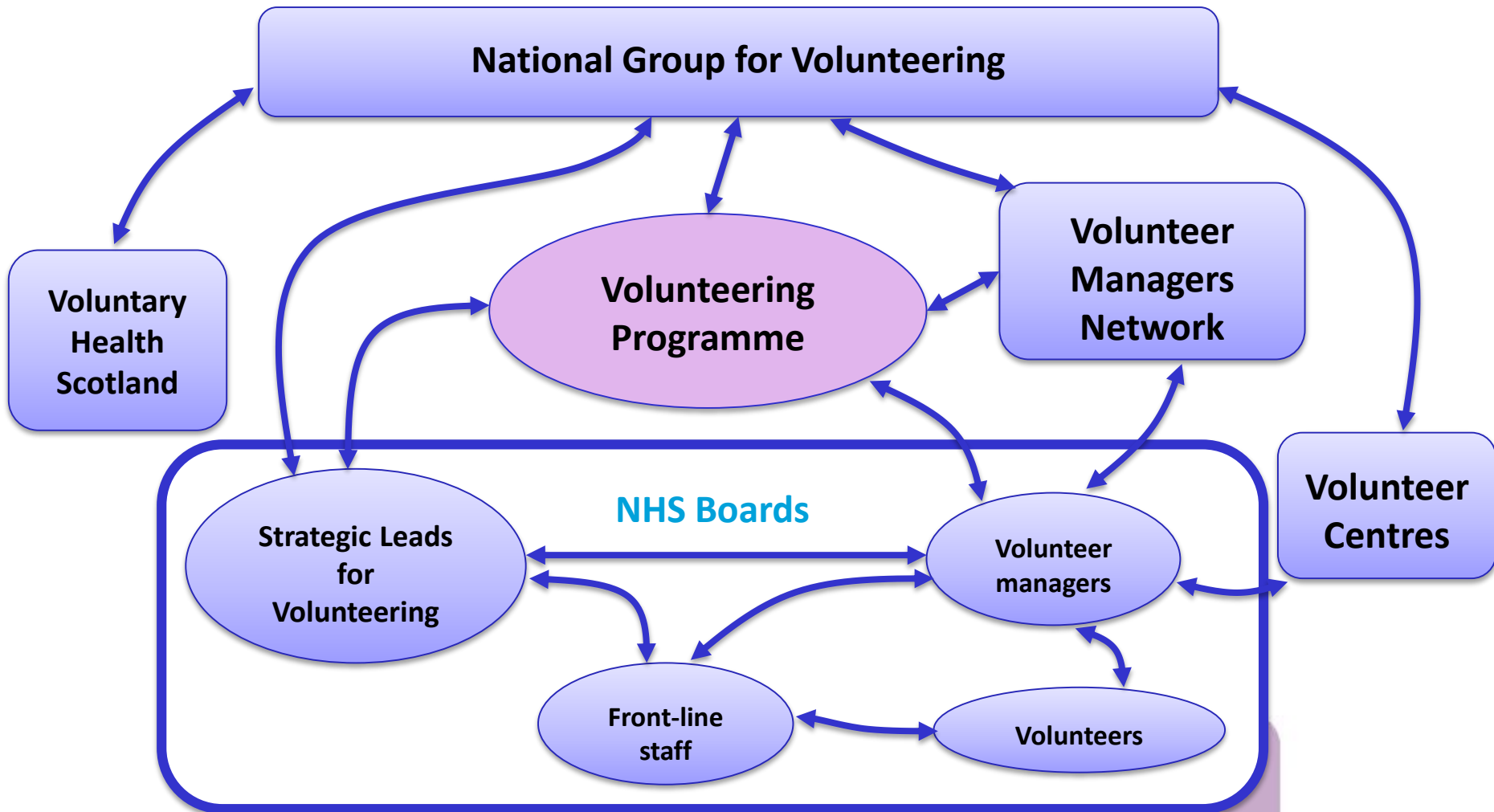
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## Volunteering Programme

- ▶ Programme in place from Oct 2011 to present
- ▶ 1 x 0.85 WTE Programme Manager
- ▶ 1 x 0.5 WTE Project Officer (since Oct 2016)

# Stakeholders and communication



# Programme outputs

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- ▶ National Group for Volunteering
- ▶ Volunteer Managers Network meetings
- ▶ Training on evaluation and influencing skills
- ▶ Online Community of Practice
- ▶ Research
- ▶ Volunteering Information System
- ▶ Publications, including:
  - ▶ Developing Volunteering Toolkit
  - ▶ Handbook for Volunteering for NHS Boards





# NEEDS ANALYSIS

## 2012 FINDINGS

75% of Volunteer Managers have been in post for 7 years or longer

Volunteer Managers made up 40% of the respondents

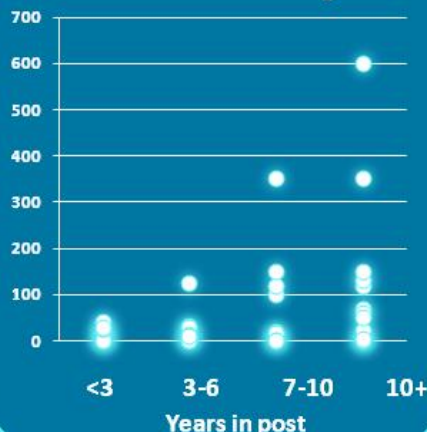
68 examples of good practice identified

Varied Volunteer Manager to Volunteer ratios ...

- Chaplaincy
- Health Improvement
- Human Resources
- Nursing/care role
- Other/specialist
- Patient Focus Public Involvement
- Senior Management
- Service Manager
- Unknown
- Volunteer Centre



Volunteers managed



Average 1:144  
Highest 1:600  
Lowest 1:3

Where Volunteer Managers spend their time



- A: Develop and evaluate strategies and policies that support volunteering
- B: Promote Volunteering
- C: Recruit and Induct Volunteers
- D: Manage and develop volunteers
- E: Manage yourself, your relationships and your responsibilities
- F: Provide management support for volunteering programmes
- Other areas unrelated to volunteering

# 2016 Research

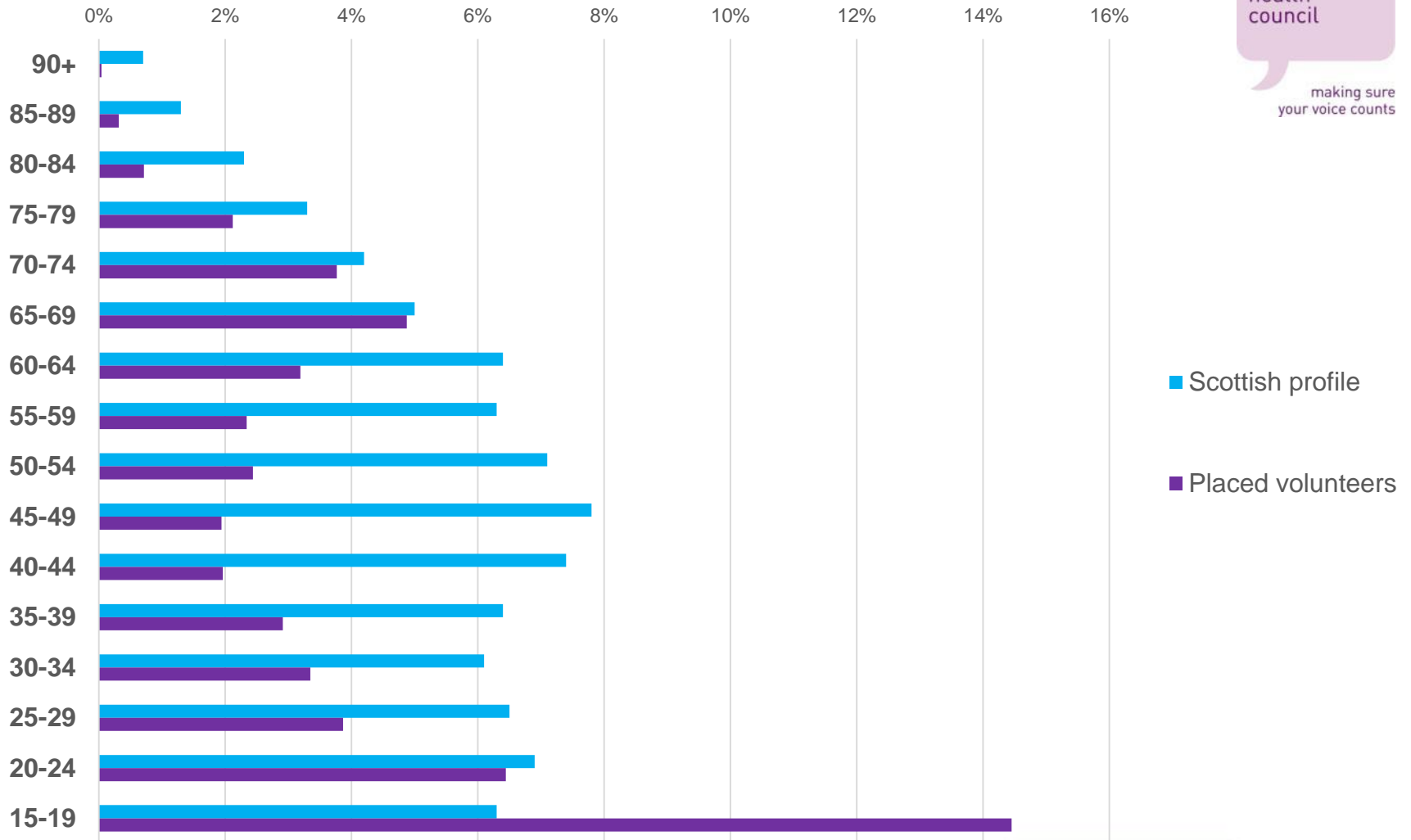
- ▶ Volunteer management roles at **highest level** (33) since 2001 (32)
- ▶ Posts and programmes are **less reliant on endowment funding** compared to 2001
- ▶ Many boards have **moved to a decentralised or mixed model of management**, reducing the average manager:volunteer ratio from 1:144 to **1:36**
- ▶ Volunteer managers **have less administrative support** (5%) than in 2001 (46%) and are repeatedly challenged to meet demand
- ▶ NHS Boards are **not all regularly reviewing their policies and procedures**
- ▶ **Governance** of volunteering programmes **varies**

# Volunteer enquiries 2016/17

| 2016/17      | New enquiries | In progress |              | Placed or inactive |              | Avg weeks from enquiry to placement | Withdrawn or signposted on |              | Retired   |             | NHS Boards |
|--------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| Q1           | 377           | 51          | 13.5%        | 183                | 48.5%        | 16.5 weeks                          | 119                        | 31.6%        | 24        | 6.3%        | 11         |
| Q2           | 548           | 119         | 21.7%        | 284                | 51.8%        | 14.2 weeks                          | 126                        | 30.0%        | 19        | 3.5%        | 10         |
| Q3           | 545           | 217         | 39.8%        | 219                | 40.2%        | 12.9 weeks                          | 97                         | 17.8%        | 2         | 0.4%        | 12         |
| Q4           | 447           | 309         | 69.1%        | 89                 | 19.9%        | 7.6 weeks                           | 47                         | 10.5%        | 2         | 0.4%        | 12         |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>1779</b>   | <b>696</b>  | <b>39.1%</b> | <b>775</b>         | <b>43.6%</b> | <b>14.0 weeks</b>                   | <b>379</b>                 | <b>23.3%</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>2.6%</b> | <b>12</b>  |

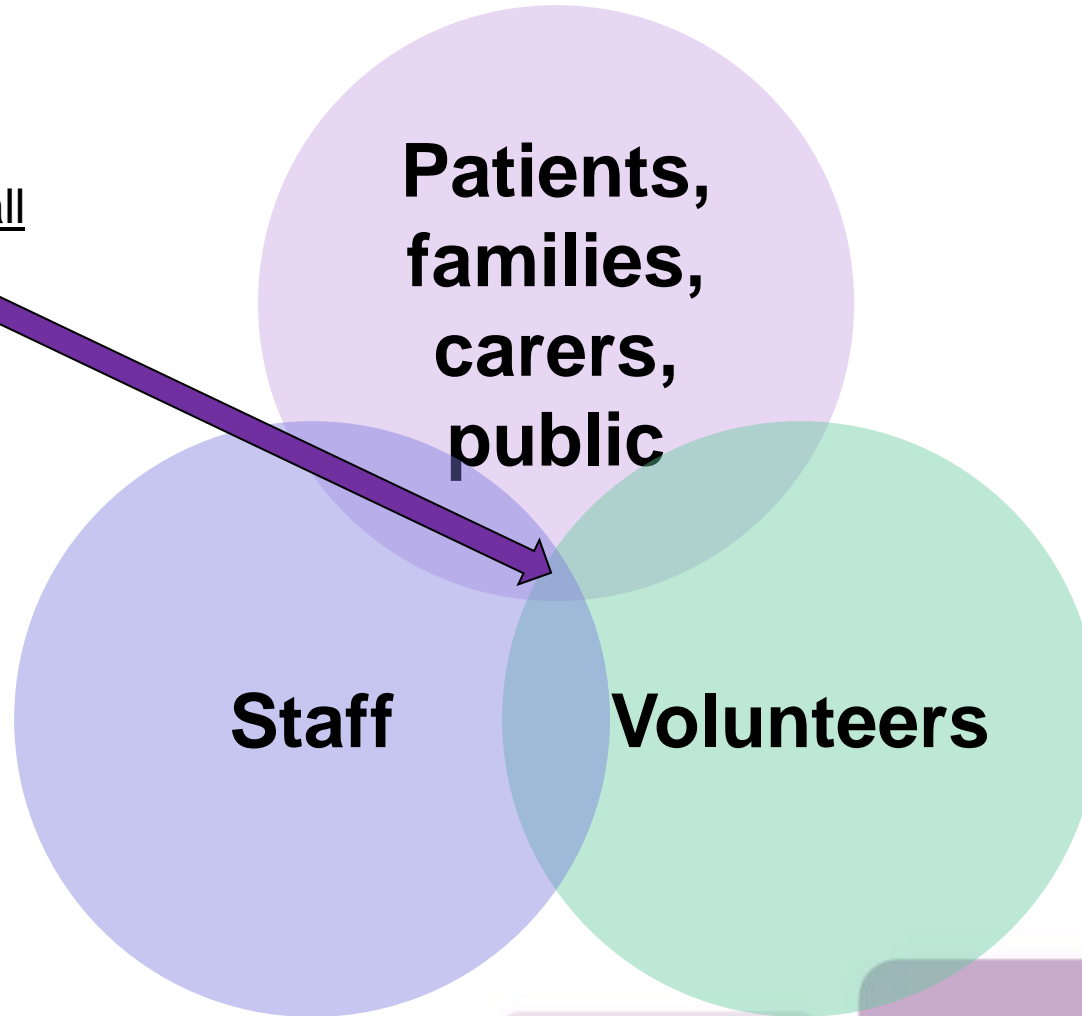
- ▶ Data from end of Q4 2017
- ▶ 35% of enquiries from Q1/Q2 still in progress
- ▶ Some boards don't log an enquiry until it forms as an application so enquiry numbers are **higher in reality**

# Scottish population age profile and placed volunteers in 2016-17



# Designing volunteer roles

Roles need to be centred on the needs of all parties



# The Lampard Report

- ▶ Sought to identify common themes from NHS investigations into matters relating to Jimmy Savile
- ▶ Numerous recommendations relating to the management of volunteers in NHS settings
- ▶ Did not consider wider aspects of volunteer engagement through third parties/third sector
- ▶ Questions remain over the risk that NHS Boards in Scotland are still exposed to, e.g. recommendation re Protection of Vulnerable Groups

# Current focus

- ▶ Improve local governance through the deployment of the Volunteering Information System across NHSScotland (17/22 NHS Boards use system)
- ▶ Support NHS Boards to adopt robust and effective volunteer engagement programmes
  - ▶ Review of Handbook for Volunteering in NHSScotland
  - ▶ Improvement support at a local level
  - ▶ Support NHS Boards to evaluate volunteering
  - ▶ Implementation of Lampard recommendations
- ▶ Support the design and implementation of person-centred volunteering